APPLICATIONS FOR OUR POLARIMETERS ACCORDING TO INDUSTRIES

PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

Typical applications:	Analysed substances:	Special requirements:	Standards:	Recommended polarimeters:
• determination of the concentration of sugar as an ingredient of pharmaceutical agents • purity control and content determination • determination of the stereochemical composition and mutarotation • characterisation of new synthetic substances	sugar, amino acids and proteins, blood sera, vitamins, steroids, antibiotics, hormones, painkillers, amphetamines etc.	precision, compliance with standards	pharmacopoeias (USP, BP, JP, Ph. Eur.), GLP	P8000-T, P8000-P

CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

Typical applications:	Analysed substances:	Special requirements:	Standards:	Recommended polarimeters:
• purity control and concentration determination • monitoring of chemical processes during the production of optically active substances • characterisation tests in research laboratories • reaction kinetic analyses	biopolymers, synthetic polymers, glycerinaldehydes, various hydrocarbons etc.	accurate temperature control at different temperatures, variability of the measurement methods, option of interval measurements	AOAC, OIML, ASTM, GLP	P8000-T, P8000-P

FOOD AND BEVERAGE INDUSTRY

Typical applications:	Analysed substances:	Special requirements:	Standards:	Recommended polarimeters:
• characterisation, quality and purity control of raw materials and end products • determination of the sugar concentration in beverages and candies • routine analysis with high sample throughput	sugar, lactic acid, starch (polysaccharide) in food and feed, aromas, lactose in milk, glucose in wine, sugar composition in honey etc.	fast measurement with easy handling, robust, acid-resistant measurement tubes	AOAC, OIML, ASTM, GLP	P8000-T, P8000-TF

SUGAR INDUSTRY

Typical applications:	Analysed substances:	Special requirements:	Standards:	Recommended polarimeters:
• determination of the sugar concentration in raw materials, preliminary, intermediate and end products • monitoring of chemical processes, e.g. during the manufacture of invert sugar • purity control	sugar cane, beet pulp, molasses, refined sugar, syrup, invert sugar etc.	availability of the international sugar scale, no need for maintenance	ICUMSA, GLP	P8000, P3000

MANUFACTURERS OF AROMAS, FRAGRANCES AND ESSENTIAL OILS

Typical applications:	Analysed substances:	Special requirements:	Standards:	Recommended polarimeter:
• quality control of raw materials and additives • monitoring of the production of intermediate and end products	essential oils such as orange, lavender, lime and peppermint oil, glyceric acid, aromas and perfumes for the food and cosmetics industry etc.	high resistance to chemicals, availability of micro-cuvettes	Ph. Eur., AOAC, OIML, GLP	P8000-TF

HOSPITALS AND PHARMACIES

Typical applications:	Analysed substances:	Special requirements:	Standards:	Recommended polarimeters:
• incoming/outgoing goods inspection • control of pharmaceutical products according to pharmacopoeias	pharmaceutical agents as well as raw materials and additives	robustness, easy handling, low price	pharmacopoeias (USP, BP, JP, Ph. Eur.), GLP	P1000-LED, P3000

TRAINING IN THE INDUSTRY OR AT UNIVERSITIES

Use for practical exercises and experiments:	Special requirements:	Standard:	Recommended polarimeters:
• kinetics of the cane sugar inversion • mutarotation of glucose • determination of the concentration of polysaccharides through amylolysis	easy handling, low price	GLP	P1000-LED, P3000

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